

ELEVATION, STATION .....	4-3
<b>ESTIMATING</b>	
Ceiling .....	10-11
Height of Cloud .....	1-11 to 1-16
Visibility .....	2-5
Water Equivalent .....	3-11, 3-12, 10-48, 13-8
Wind .....	7-4, 10-21, 13-26
EYE LEVEL VISIBILITY .....	2-1

FOG .....	3-7, 10-15, 10-16, 10-18, 10-24, 10-45, 13-4, 13-22, 13-29
in Synoptic Code (7wwW <sub>1</sub> W <sub>2</sub> ) .....	12-19, 12-20, 12-22, 12-25, 12-29, 12-37

**FORMS**

63-2306 Abstract of the Wind .....	18-7 to 18-11
63-2320 Monthly Climatological Summary .....	17-1 to 17-12
63-2321 Observer's Note Book .....	xviii
63-2322 Surface Weather Record, English .....	8-1 to 8-7
Detailed Instructions	
Hourly Obs	
Section I Cols 1 - 22 .....	10-43 to 10-51
Section II Cols 23 - 43 .....	10-1 to 10-43
Section IV Cols 44-68 .....	10-51 to 10-59
Col 69 .....	10-59
Synoptic Obs	
Section I Cols 1 - 22 .....	13-2 to 13-10
Section II Cols 23 - 43 .....	13-10 to 13-38
Section III .....	13-39
Section IV Cols 44 - 68 .....	13-40 to 13-47
Col 69 .....	13-47
General Instructions .....	8-3 to 8-7
Typical Entries (Hourly Observations) .....	10-60 to 10-63
Typical Entries (Synoptic Observations) .....	13-48 to 13-51
63-2325 Monthly Summary of Instrument Defects, Changes and New Installations .....	8-1, 8-2
63-2330 Surface Weather Record, French .....	8-1
63-2339 Monthly Summary of Pilot Balloon Observations .....	15-4
63-2340 Record of Pilot Balloon Ascent .....	15-2
63-9046 Visibility Chart .....	2-4
63-9605 Anemograph Chart 100B .....	18-1 to 18-7

63-9686 Tipping Bucket Rain Gauge – Daily Chart 99 .....	19-5 to 19-13
63-9687 Recording Precipitation Gauge – Monthly Report .....	19-19 to 19-23
63-9688 Tipping Bucket Rain Gauge-Weekly Chart 99W .....	19-14, 19-15
63-9689 Recording Precipitation Gauge – Monthly Report .....	19-15 to 19-18
<b>FREEZING</b>	
Of Thermometers .....	5-2
Operation Below, Wet Bulb .....	5-6
Precipitation .....	3-4, 10-17, 13-22
Precipitation, Day with, Form 63-2322 .....	10-53, 13-41
<b>FREEZING DRIZZLE, FREEZING RAIN</b>	
How to measure .....	3-10
General .....	3-4
Icing In .....	14-6
Intensity .....	3-13, 3-14, 10-38
Symbols .....	10-16, 13-21
<b>FRONTAL CONDITIONS, PILOT REPORTS</b> .....	14-6
<b>FROST</b>	
Hoar .....	3-6, 10-18, 13-23
On Indicator (FROIN) .....	10-27, 13-32
<b>FROZEN PRECIPITATION</b> .....	3-5
<b>FUNNEL CLOUD</b> .....	3-1, 10-16, 10-17, 10-27, 10-37, 13-22, 13-32
in Synoptic Code, (7wwW <sub>1</sub> W <sub>2</sub> ) .....	12-19
- G -	
<b>GALE WINDS</b> .....	7-7
<b>GOGGLES, DARK ADAPTOR</b> .....	2-5
<b>GRAINS, SNOW</b>	
General .....	3-5
Intensity .....	3-13
Symbol .....	10-16, 13-22
in Synoptic Code (7wwW <sub>1</sub> W <sub>2</sub> ) .....	12-20, 12-25, 12-29
<b>GRASS MINIMUM TEMPERATURE</b> .....	5-9
<b>GUSTS</b> .....	7-1
In Hourly Observations .....	10-22
In Synoptic Observations .....	12-67, 13-27

## HAIL

Character .....	3-15
General .....	3-6
How to Measure .....	3-10, 10-52
Intensity .....	3-14
Notes .....	3-16
Symbol .....	10-16, 10-24, 13-22, 13-29
in Synoptic Code (7wwW <sub>1</sub> W <sub>2</sub> ) .....	12-20, 12-26 to 12-29

## HAZE

Definition .....	3-8
Obstruction to Vision .....	10-45
Symbol .....	10-16, 10-24, 13-22, 13-29
in Synoptic Code (7wwW <sub>1</sub> W <sub>2</sub> ) .....	12-18, 12-29

HEATING DEGREE-DAYS, Form 63-2320 .....	17-3
---	------

## HEAVY PRECIPITATION

Intensity .....	3-12 to 3-15
Symbol .....	10-16, 10-17, 13-22, 13-23

## HEIGHT

Coded .....	10-4 to 10-7, 13-12 to 13-15
Of Layers Aloft .....	10-4, 13-12
Pilot Balloon Reports .....	15-4 to 15-24
PIREPS .....	14-2, 14-7, 14-8
Reference Level .....	1-5, 10-4, 13-12
Reportable Values .....	1-5, 10-4, 13-13
Units .....	1-5, 10-4, 13-13
Variable .....	1-5, 10-11
Vertical Visibility .....	1-5, 10-4, 13-13
Wind Instrument .....	7-2, 7-4

## HEIGHTS OF CLOUDS

General .....	1-4, 1-12 to 1-15
Methods of Determining .....	1-6 to 1-17

HOAR FROST .....	3-6, 10-18, 13-23
------------------	-------------------

## HOURLY OBSERVATIONS

Detailed Instructions .....	10-1 to 10-35, 13-10 to 13-38
Observing and Reporting Priorities .....	9-1 to 9-3
Transmission of .....	10-42
Typical Entries .....	10-60 to 10-63

## HUMIDITY

At Low Temperatures .....	6-2
Determination of .....	6-1
General .....	6-1
Hourly Observation .....	10-1, 13-11
Synoptic Observations .....	13-11

HURRICANE .....	7-7
-----------------	-----

HYGROGRAPH .....	6-4
------------------	-----

## - I -

## ICE

Accretion Indicator .....	3-4
Formation on Wet Bulb .....	5-6
Types of .....	14-4

ICE ACCRETION, Rate of .....	14-5
------------------------------	------

## ICE CRYSTALS

General .....	3-6, 10-18, 13-23
Intensity .....	3-15, 10-17, 13-23
Symbol .....	10-16, 10-24, 13-22, 13-29
in Synoptic Code (7wwW <sub>1</sub> W <sub>2</sub> ) .....	12-20, 12-25, 12-29

## ICE FOG

General .....	3-7
Symbol .....	10-16, 13-22
in Synoptic Code (7wwW <sub>1</sub> W <sub>2</sub> ) .....	12-19, 12-20, 12-22, 12-25, 12-29

## ICE PELLETS

Amount .....	3-11
General .....	3-5
Intensity .....	3-14
Showers (Type B) .....	3-6, 12-20
Symbol .....	10-16, 10-24, 13-22, 13-29
in Synoptic Code (7wwW <sub>1</sub> W <sub>2</sub> ) .....	12-20, 12-24 to 12-29
Type A .....	3-6, 12-24, 12-25, 12-27, 12-29
Type B .....	3-6, 12-20, 12-26 to 12-29

## ICING

Air Frame .....	14-4
In Precipitation .....	14-6

INDEFINITE CEILING .....	10-10, 13-18
--------------------------	--------------

IN-FLIGHT PIREPS .....	14-1
------------------------	------

INITIALS, OBSERVER Form 63-2322 .....	10-35, 13-38
INSTRUMENT DEFECTS AND CHANGES .....	10-43, 13-2
INSTRUMENT MANUALS .....	xix
INSTRUMENTS, METEOROLOGICAL .....	xviii
<b>INTENSITY OF PRECIPITATION</b>	
By Rate of Fall .....	3-13, 3-14
By Visibility .....	3-13
Classification .....	3-12, 3-13
In Hourly Observations .....	10-17, 10-18
In Mixed Precipitation .....	3-13
Symbols .....	10-16, 10-17, 13-22
In Synoptic Observations .....	12-17, 13-22
With Obstruction to Vision .....	3-15, 10-18, 10-44, 10-45, 13-2, 13-3, 13-23
INTENSITY OF THUNDERSTORMS .....	3-3, 10-38
INTERMITTENT PRECIPITATION .....	3-16, 10-18, 13-23
INTERNATIONAL CLOUD ATLAS .....	1-2, 12-15, 12-40, 12-42, 12-44
INTERNATIONAL STANDARD ATMOSPHERE .....	4-11

- L -

LASER CEILOMETER .....	1-8, 1-9
------------------------	----------

**LAYERS**

Aloft .....	1-2, 10-37, 13-12
Amount .....	1-2, 10-2, 13-11
Ceiling .....	1-5, 1-6, 10-8, 13-16
Cloud .....	1-2
Direction of .....	1-4, 10-29
Determining Height of .....	1-6 to 1-17
Height .....	1-4, 1-11, 1-16, 10-4, 13-12
Interconnected .....	1-2
Multiple .....	1-1, 10-4, 13-12
Obscuring .....	1-2, 10-3, 12-4
Opacity .....	1-4, 10-24, 13-29
Single .....	1-1
"Special" Criteria .....	10-37
Summation Amount .....	1-3, 10-3, 13-12
Summation Opacity .....	1-4, 10-3, 13-12, 13-16
Surface - Based .....	1-2, 10-3, 10-8, 10-12, 13-12, 12-7, 12-38, 13-12

Symbols in Hourly Observations .....	10-3, 10-24, 13-12, 13-29
Thin .....	10-3, 13-12
Total Amount .....	1-3, 10-2, 10-35, 12-5, 13-11, 13-38
Total Opacity .....	1-4, 10-1, 10-35, 13-11, 13-34
LEGIBILITY .....	8-4
LEVELS, STANDARD, PILOT BALLOON REPORTS .....	15-10
LIGHT ICING .....	14-5
LIGHT PRECIPITATION SYMBOL .....	10-16, 10-17 13-21, 13-22
LIGHTNING .....	3-3, 10-17, 10-27 13-22, 13-32, 14-6
in Synoptic Observations (7wwW <sub>1</sub> W <sub>2</sub> ) .....	12-19, 12-28
LIMITED OBSERVING PROGRAM Form 63-2322 .....	8-5, 10-43, 10-45, 10-47 to 10-49, 10-53, 10-54, 13-4, 13-6 to 13-8, 13-40 to 13-42
LIQUID PRECIPITATION .....	3-3
LOCAL CRITERIA (Special Observation) .....	10-39
LOCAL STANDARD TIME .....	xvi
LOW LYING FOG CONDITIONS .....	10-15
LOW WIND SPEEDS, ANEMOMETERS AT .....	7-4

MAGNETIC VARIATION .....	14-3	
MANAB .....	10-25, 13-30	
MANTRANS .....	xx	
MANUAL CONTENT .....	xiv	
MARKERS, VISIBILITY .....	2-3	
MAXIMUM TEMPERATURE		
Form 63-2322 .....	10-45, 10-51 13-4, 13-40	
Form 63-2320 .....	17-2, 17-9, 17-11	
General .....	5-7	
Synoptic Coding .....	12-45	
MAXIMUM THERMOMETER		
Resetting .....	5-8	
Check readings .....	5-9	
Correct Position in Screen .....	5-8	
Unserviceable .....	10-46, 13-5	
MAXIMUM WIND		
Recording of .....	10-54, 13-42	
Synoptic Code, National Section .....	12-67	
Form 63-2306 .....	18-9, 18-10	
MEAN SEA-LEVEL PRESSURE		
Calculation .....	4-8, 10-50, 10-51, 13-9, 13-10	
General .....	4-1, 4-9	
Recording of .....	10-19, 12-11, 13-24, 17-5	
MEANING OF SYMBOLS, SYNOPTIC CODE .....		11-3 to 11-11
MEASURED CEILING CLASSIFICATION .....		10-9, 13-17
MEASUREMENT		
Frozen Precipitation .....	3-11	
Hail .....	3-10	
Rainfall .....	3-9	
Snowfall .....	3-10	
Water Equivalent - Snowfall .....	3-11	
MENISCUS, READING OF BAROMETERS .....		4-2
MERCURY BAROMETER		
How to Read .....	4-2	
Pressure Calculations .....	4-3 to 4-11	

METSTAT .....	xx
MILES PER HOUR – KNOTS, CONVERSION .....	10-21, 12-9, 13-26
MINIMUM TEMPERATURE	
Form 63-2320 .....	17-2, 17-9, 17-11
Form 63-2322 .....	10-46, 10-51
	13-5, 13-40
General .....	5-8
Grass .....	5-9
Synoptic Coding .....	12-45
MINIMUM THERMOMETER	
Resetting .....	5-8
Check Readings .....	5-9
Unserviceable .....	10-47, 13-6
MISSING DATA Form 63-2322 .....	8-5, 13-39
MIST, SYNOPTIC CODE (7wwW <sub>1</sub> W <sub>2</sub> ) .....	12-19
MIXED RAIN AND SNOW	
Measurement of .....	3-12
in Synoptic Code (7wwW <sub>1</sub> W <sub>2</sub> ) .....	12-20, 12-24, 12-26 to
	12-29
MODERATE ICING .....	14-5
MODERATE TURBULENCE .....	14-3
MODIFICATION, WEATHER .....	10-30
MONTHLY	
Climatological Message, Preparation of .....	17-9 to 17-11
Climatological Summary (Form 63-2320) .....	17-1 to 17-8, 17-12
Report, Recording Precipitation Gauge (Form 63-9687) .....	19-19 to 19-23
Report, Recording Precipitation Gauge (Form 63-9689) .....	19-15 to 19-18
Summary of Pilot Balloon Observations (Form 63-2339) .....	15-4
MOTION OF CLOUDS .....	1-4
MOTOR PSYCHROMETER .....	5-3
MULTIPLE LAYERS, CLOUDS .....	1-1, 10-4, 13-12
MUSLIN .....	5-5, 5-6